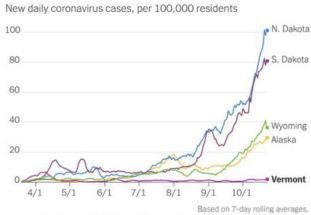
COVID-19 RESPONSE Nov 23 2020

CALL TO ACTION

- All Governors and Mayors should institute a mask mandate until conditions substantially improve
- 2. National Operation Warp Speed for testing
 - a. We need 10x the volume of testing immediately (we have 4x more test capacity available than we're using already)
- 3. All jurisdictions should implement a broad FFAST plan as quickly as possible fast, frequent, asymptomatic testing. FFFASTA even better fast, frequent, free, asymptomatic testing for all.
- 4. States should commit to fund #2 with remaining CARES funding; the Federal government should commit to back-stop any remaining cost to #2 that is not recovered via CARES or insurance reimbursement with Federal funding
- States and the Federal Government should provide any up-front capital cost required to build test capacity through either grants or pre-test-acquisition funding similar to Operation Warp Speed funding for vaccine development and delivery

BACKGROUND

- >50% of COVID spread asymptomatic according to revised CDC guidelines Friday 11/22
- 2. Masks work according to
 - a. Recent county-level comparison data in Kansas
 - b. Vermont vs. South Dakota comparison data

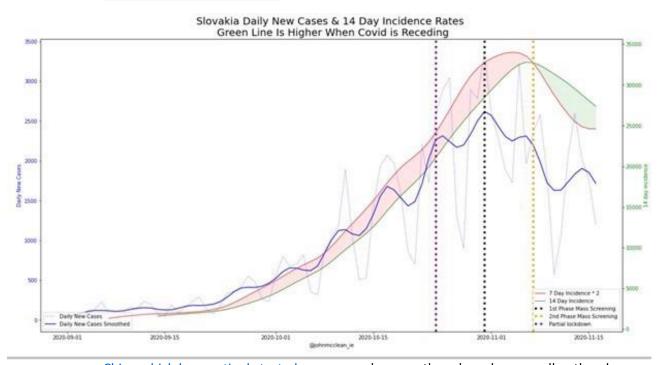


By The New York Times | Sources: State and local health agencies and hospitals, United States Census Bureau

The starkest sign of Vermont's success is that it has not recorded a single Covid-19 death in more than two months.

3. FFAST works according to

- a. Dr. Brix citing <u>colleges and universities</u> which <u>implemented</u> twice <u>weekly testing</u> programs vs. those which did not the latter had 10x the case incidence of the former
- Key to stopping and preventing future surges is proactive testing finding the asymptomatic silent spread before
 the vulnerable become infected
- Colleges that proactively tested a minimum of weekly and isolated the asymptomatic cases infected less than 1% of the student body and those that are testing as the USA symptomatic focus and contact tracing infected 10% of the student body
- Testing needs to be increased 10X to be able to both test for asymptomatic and symptomatic infections
 - b. Slovakia which just completed a program to test all citizens and rapidly knocked back the exponential case spike .. "In the first week alone the incidence of #COVID19 dropped ~50%!"



- <u>China which has routinely tested en masse</u> whenever there have been small outbreaks and ended them quickly
- d. More and more experts, including Dr. Fauci and CDC Dr. Redfield
- 4. There are multiple test-type options for FFAST
 - a. FDA should accelerate review and EUA approval of more home-based point-of-care tests

<u>Dr. Fauci:</u> "" If you had a national plan for testing, what would it be? Surveillance testing. Literally flooding the system with tests. Getting a home test that you could do yourself, that's highly sensitive and highly specific."

- b. Antigen tests a la the HHS 150 million purchase of Abbot BinaxNOW
 - i. NIH estimates suggest we'll have 6 to 7 mill of these/day early January -
 - ii. they are working to find infectious folks
- c. Both back-stopped by sufficient PCR test capability to rapidly verify positive incidents
 - i. That can be scaled quickly and inexpensively, too
- d. Newly emerged PCR technologies that can provide scaled capacity quickly
 - i. <u>Saliva-based</u> (<u>University of Illinois</u>; <u>Yale</u>; <u>UC Davis</u>/, <u>JHU</u>) at costs /test now at ca.
 \$15 per test
 - ii. Sample pooling (though best in lower incidence communities)
- 5. Analyses support the need for an immediate 10x volume increase in test capacity
 - a. Dr. Brix (above)
 - b. Deloitte Sept 2020 -- (before recent surge):

Capital Region Recovery (1/3) - Activate Return to Safe In-Person Activities

Economic recovery from COVID-19 calls for return to in-person activity at schools and offices. To safely reopen, we estimate the Capital Region will require up to 240,000 tests per day

Conservative public health guidance suggests that communities cannot safely reopen without a sustained test positivity rate of 3% or less⁶.

Similarly, research suggests that frequent, accessible, and reliable testing at schools and workplaces can enable quick detection and isolation of COVID-19 cases in order to accelerate suppression of the virus⁷.



Testing has stalled within the region, with many areas of our community seeing positivity rates well above $3\%^1$



Many organizations, including **schools and companies in key industries** such as construction and hospitality, **require in-person interactions** to be effective



To enable a safe return to work and school, we estimate that the **region will need up to 240,000 tests per day**, over eight times the current daily testing volume in the region^{2,3,4,5}

Notes: 1) 14 counties / wards within the Capital Region: Prince William, VA; Loudoun, VA; Alexandria, VA; Fairfax, VA; Chesterfield, VA; Henrico, VA; Anne Arundei, MD; Baltimore, MD; Harford, MD; Charles, MD; Queen Annes, MD; Arlington, MD; Prince George's MD; Calvert, MD; 2) Virginia Testing Data; 3) Manyland Testing Data; 4) Washington D.C. Testing and Case Data; 5) John Hopkins Population and Case Data; 6) 23

- c. Rockefeller Foundation, Brown University I
- 6. Masks and tests at scale will be needed throughout 2021
 - a. Youth including <u>school children</u> and <u>healthy adults including college age students</u> will not be vaccinated until latter half of '21



